

## Lecture Outline: Spanish Past Participles as Adjectives

### **Past Participles as Adjectives**

- describe a noun
- come after the noun being described
- agree in number with the noun being described
- agree in gender with the noun being described

Add participle ending to the verb stem:

-ar verbs: add -ado

-er & -ir verbs: add -ido

Some verbs are irregular, such as:

romper = roto

abrir = abierto

Rivers need reduced pollution.

(reducir)

*Los ríos necesitan polución reducida.*

Recycled paper helps the environment.

(reciclar)

*El papel reciclado ayuda al medio ambiente.*

controlled deforestation

(controlar)

*la deforestación controlada*

grilled beef

(asar)

*la carne asada*

broken bicycle

(romper)

*la bicicleta rota*

open windows

(abrir)

*las ventanas abiertas*

open window

(abrir)

*la ventana abierta*

grilled chicken

(asar)

*el pollo asado*